Middle East Technical University Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

EE 531 – HW #3

Due: Nov. 24, 2014 (in-class)

- **1.** (Textbook) Exercise 2.10
- **2.** (Ross, Intro. Prob. Models, 10^{th} Edition) Let $\{N(t), t \ge 0\}$ be a Poisson process with rate λ . For s < t, find
 - a. $P\{N(t) > N(s)\},\$
 - b. $P\{N(s) = 0 | N(t) = 3\},\$
 - c. $E\{N(t) | N(s) = 4\},\$
 - d. $E\{N(s) | N(t) = 4\}.$
- **3.** (Ross, Intro. Prob. Models, 10th Edition) Let *X* and *Y* be independent exponential random variables with respective rates λ and μ . Let $M = \min(X, Y)$. Find
 - a. $E\{MX \mid M = X\},\$
 - b. $E\{MX \mid M = Y\},\$
 - c. Cov(X, M).

Hint: Consider modeling X and Y as two processes generated from a mother Poisson process.

- 4. (Ross, Intro. Prob. Models, 10^{th} Edition) Cars pass a certain street location according to a Poisson process with rate λ . A woman who wants to cross the street at that location waits until she can see that no cars will come by in the next *T* time units.
 - a. Find the probability that her waiting time is 0.
 - b. Find her expected waiting time.

Hint: Check page 95 of textbook for the definition of X^* .

- 5. (Textbook) Exercise 2.12
- 6. (Textbook) Exercise 2.23 parts a, b and c.
- 7. (Ross, Intro. Prob. Models, 10th Edition) Let $\{N(t), t \ge 0\}$ be a non-homogeneous Poisson process with mean value function $m(t) = \int_0^t \lambda(t') dt'$. Given N(t) = n, show that the unordered set of arrival times has the same distribution as n independent and identically distributed random variables having the distribution function

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{m(x)}{m(t)} & x \le t \\ 1 & x > t \end{cases}$$

Hint: Extend the proof given for the homogeneous process.