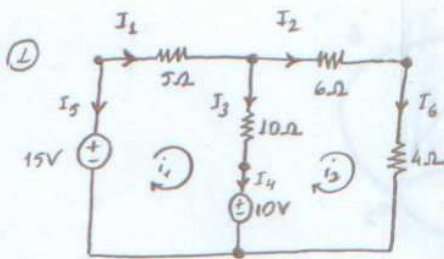
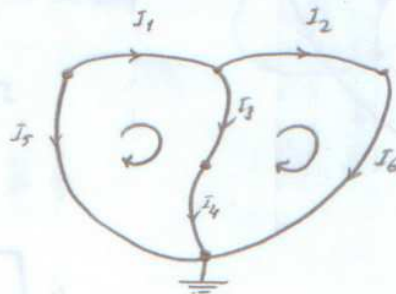


HW # 1



a)



$$b) \quad \underline{M} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{i} = \underline{M}^T \cdot \underline{J} = \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \\ I_5 \\ I_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \\ i_1 - i_2 \\ i_1 - i_2 \\ -i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

↓ branch currents ↓ mesh currents

$$I_1 = -I_5 = i_1$$

$$I_2 = I_6 = i_2$$

$$I_3 = I_4 = i_1 - i_2$$

$$c) \quad \underline{V} = \underline{R} \cdot \underline{i} + \underline{V}_s$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ V_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \\ I_5 \\ I_6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 15 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \\ i_1 - i_2 \\ i_1 - i_2 \\ -i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 15 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$d) \quad \underline{V} = \underline{R} \cdot \underline{i} + \underline{V}_s = \underline{R} \cdot \underline{M}^T \cdot \underline{J} + \underline{V}_s$$

$$\underline{M} \cdot \underline{V} = \underline{M} \cdot \underline{R} \cdot \underline{M}^T \cdot \underline{J} + \underline{M} \cdot \underline{V}_s = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 10 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -10 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 15 & -10 \\ -10 & 20 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} 15i_1 - 10i_2 &= 5 \\ -10i_1 + 20i_2 &= 10 \end{aligned} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} 3i_1 - 2i_2 &= 1 \\ -i_1 + 2i_2 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$i_1 = 1A$$

$$i_2 = 1A$$

e) from part (b):

$$I_1 = i_1 = 1A$$

$$I_2 = i_2 = 1A$$

$$I_3 = i_1 - i_2 = 0A$$

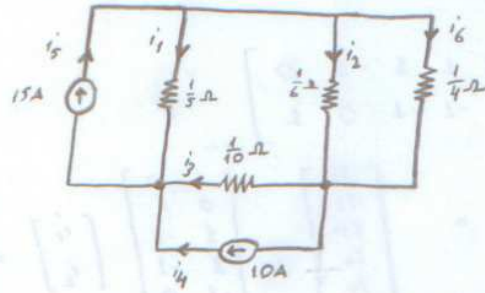
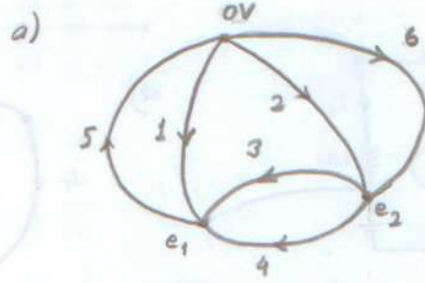
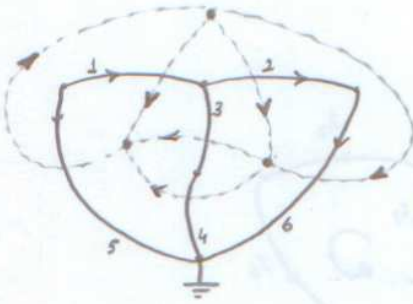
and

$$I_5 = -1A$$

$$I_6 = 1A$$

$$I_4 = 0A$$

2



$$\begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \\ v_6 \end{bmatrix} = \underline{A}^T \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \\ v_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_1 - e_2 \\ e_1 - e_2 \\ -e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} v_1 &= -v_5 = e_1 \\ v_2 &= v_6 = e_2 \\ v_3 &= v_4 = e_1 - e_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{i} = \underline{Y} \underline{v} + \underline{i}_s$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \\ i_3 \\ i_4 \\ i_5 \\ i_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \\ v_6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 15 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{i} = \underline{Y} \underline{v} + \underline{i}_s = \underline{Y} \underline{A}^T \underline{e} + \underline{i}_s = 0$$

$$\underline{A} \underline{i} = \underline{A} \underline{Y} \underline{A}^T \underline{e} + \underline{A} \underline{i}_s = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 10 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -10 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 15 & -10 \\ -10 & 20 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{e}_1 = 1V$$

$$\underline{e}_2 = 1V$$

e) from part (b):

$$v_1 = e_1 = 1V$$

$$v_2 = e_2 = 1V$$

$$v_3 = v_4 = e_1 - e_2 = 0V$$

$$v_5 = -e_1 = -1V$$

$$v_6 = e_2 = 1V$$