

**MATH 254**  
**Introduction to Differential Equations**

Text: "Elementary differential equations and boundary value problems" Boyce, W.E. and Di Prima, R.C.

**June 29 - July 8**

**I. Introduction**

- 1.2 Solutions of some differential equations
- 2.8 The existence and uniqueness theorem.

**II. First Order Equations**

- 1.1 Direction fields
- 2.2 Separable equations
- 2.5 Population dynamics
- 2.2 Homogenous equations.
- 2.6 Exact equations and integrating factors
- 2.1 Linear equations
- 2.4 Differences between linear and nonlinear equations

**III. Second Order Linear Equations**

- 3.1 Homogeneous equations with constant coefficients
- 3.2 Fundamental solutions of linear homogeneous equations
- 3.3 Linear independence and the Wronskian
- 3.4 Complex roots and the characteristic equation
- 3.5 Repeated roots; reduction of order
- 3.6 Nonhomogeneous equations
- 3.6 The method of undetermined coefficients
- 3.7 Variation of parameters
- 3.8 Mechanical and electrical vibrations
- 3.9 Forced vibrations

**July 9, 18.00: I. Midterm**

**July 13 - 22**

**V. Series Solutions of Differential Equations**

- 5.2 Series Solution near an ordinary point
- 5.3 Series Solution near an ordinary point

**VI. The Laplace Transform**

- 6.1 Definition of the Laplace transform
- 6.2 Solution of initial value problems
- 6.3 Step functions
- 6.4 Discontinuous forcing functions
- 6.5 Impulse functions
- 6.6 The convolution integral

**July 23, 18.00: II. Midterm**

**July 27 - August 5**

**VII. Systems of Linear Equations**

- 7.4 Basic theory of systems of first order linear equations
- 7.5 Homogeneous linear systems with constant coefficients
- 7.6 Complex eigenvalues
- 7.7 Repeated eigenvalues
- 7.8 Fundamental matrices
- 7.9 Nonhomogeneous linear systems

**X. Partial Differential Equations and Fourier Series**

- 10.1 Two-point boundary value problems
- 10.2 Fourier series
- 10.3 The Fourier convergence theorem
- 10.4 Even and odd functions
- 10.5 Separation of variables and heat conduction

**August 13, 12.00: Final exam**

**Grading:**

- I. Midterm: % 35
- II. Midterm: % 35
- Final exam: % 35
- % 70 Attendance is required