

**EE 201 Final Exam Study Guide
Fall 2013-14**

Warning:

This is not an exclusive list of all topics covered in EE 201.
Please check the course syllabus for the list of all topics.

Required Mathematical Knowledge:

- a) Simple Linear Algebra (matrices, inversion of matrices, determinants etc.)
- b) Basic Differential Equations knowledge (particular, homogeneous solution)
- c) Solution technique constant coefficient differential equations (CCDE) (required for the solution of 1st and 2nd order LTI circuits)

Basic Topics:

Must know!

- a) KVL, KCL
- b) Passive sign convention
- c) Series/parallel combination of resistors
- d) Voltage division/current division for resistors
- e) Series/parallel combination of capacitors (uncharged capacitor)
- f) Voltage division/current division for capacitors (uncharged capacitor)
- g) Series/parallel combination of inductors (uncharged inductor)
- h) Voltage division/current division for inductors (uncharged inductor)
- i) Relation between power and energy
- j) Op-amp ideal model
- k) Diode ideal model
- l) Component equations for coupled inductors, transformers (dot convention)
- m) Units of circuit variables, (V, A, W, J)

Core Topics:

Must know!

- a) Circuit analysis techniques (Node, Mesh equations)
- b) Circuit simplification methods (Delta – Y, Thevenin-Norton, Source Trans.)
- c) Maximum power transfer
- d) Op-amps with LTI resistors (Three region analysis, input and transfer char.)
- e) Two-ports (Parameter finding, converting one parameter set to another)
- f) Ideal diodes (Finding i-v char. of one-ports containing diodes, LTI resistors and independent sources; designing circuits with diodes to realize a desired i-v char.)
- g) Decomposing a given function of time in terms of $u(t)$, $\text{ramp}(t)$ and its time-shifted versions.
- h) Initial condition models for dynamic components
- i) First Order Circuits (zero-input, zero-state responses)
- j) Second Order Circuits (underdamped, overdamped, critically damped cases; solving for zero-input, zero-state and complete responses)
- k) Concepts of natural frequency and characteristic equation
- l) Concept of state variable (V_C and I_L)
- m) Relations between impulse, step and ramp responses
- n) Analysis of first and second order circuits at $t = 0^+$
- o) Analysis of first and second order circuits with DC inputs (what happens as $t \rightarrow \infty$, time-constant τ for 1st order circuits)

Combined Topics:

Study these topics once you have fully covered Core Topics

- a) More realistic models for op-amps (finite gain, finite R_{in} etc.)
- b) Op-amps with non-linear elements
- c) Current/Voltage division when capacitors/inductors are initially charged
- d) First order circuits with LTI components and ideal diodes (non-linear elements)
- e) First order circuits with LTI components and op-amps operating in all three regions, i.e. when op-amp is not limited to the linear region
- f) Finding zero-state response of 1st and 2nd order circuits by decomposing the given input in terms of $u(t)$, $ramp(t)$ and its shifted versions
- g) Dynamic (1st and 2nd order) circuits with switches (piecewise time-invariant circuits):
 - i. Continuity of state variables (V_C and I_L) under bounded inputs
 - ii. Jump (discontinuity) in the state variable values due to the pathological switch movements, i.e. putting the capacitors in parallel (or inductors in series) by switch movements.
 - iii. How to find just-after switching value of state variables in the pathological cases

Additional Topics:

- a) Concepts related with circuit graphs
- b) Duality, dual graph, dual circuit
- c) Applications of reciprocity
- d) Symmetric circuits
- e) Tellegen's theorem and its significance in reciprocity, conservation of power