

PLEASE WRITE YOUR NAME CLEARLY USING CAPITAL LETTERS		
F U L L N A M E	S T U D E N T I D	DURATION 150 MINUTES
6 QUESTIONS ON 4 PAGES		TOTAL 100 POINTS

By signing below, I pledge that I will write this examination as my own work and without the assistance of others or the usage of unauthorized material or information. I understand that possession of any kind of electronic device during the exam is prohibited. I also understand that not obeying the rules of the examination will result in immediate cancellation and disciplinary procedures.

Signature

(5+5+5 pts) 1. Let $(\mathbf{X}, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$ be a measure space. Let $(f_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ be a sequence of functions in $L(\mathbf{X}, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$ and let $f \in L(\mathbf{X}, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$. State the following definitions.

a) $(\mathbf{X}, \mathcal{M}, \mu)$ is a complete measure space iff ...

b) f is a simple function iff ...

c) $f_n \rightarrow f$ in measure iff ...

(10 pts) 2. Consider the completion $(\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}, \overline{\mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \otimes \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})}, \overline{\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{m}})$ of the product space $(\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}, \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \otimes \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}), \mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{m})$. Show that there exists a set $K \in \overline{\mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \otimes \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})}$ such that $K_x \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$ for every $x \in \mathbb{R}$ and $K_y \notin \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$ for some $y \in \mathbb{R}$.

(4+6+5+12+12 pts) 3. Consider the measure spaces $(\mathbb{N}, \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}), \mu)$ and $(\mathbb{N}, \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}), \nu)$ where μ is the counting measure and $\nu : \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) \rightarrow [0, \infty]$ is the measure given by

$$\nu(S) = \sum_{n \in S} \frac{1}{3^n}$$

a) Show that $(\mathbb{N}, \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}), \mu)$ is a σ -finite space.

b) Show that $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) \otimes \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) = \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N})$.

c) Show that every function $f : \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is measurable, where $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ is endowed with the product σ -algebra $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) \otimes \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$ and \mathbb{R} is endowed with the σ -algebra $\mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$.

d) Compute the integral

$$\int_{\{1,2\} \times \mathbb{N}} f(i, j) d(\mu \times \nu)$$

where $f : \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is given by $f(i, j) = i \cdot 2^j$ by applying Tonelli's theorem. **Make sure to check the conditions of Tonelli's theorem explicitly.**

e) Compute the integral

$$\int_{\{1,2\} \times \mathbb{N}} g(i, j) d(\mu \times \nu)$$

where $g : \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is given by $g(i, j) = (-1)^i \cdot i \cdot (-2)^j$ by applying Fubini's theorem. **Make sure to check the conditions of Fubini's theorem explicitly.**

(12 pts) 4. Let $\mathcal{E} = \{(a, b) - \{\frac{a+b}{2}\} : a, b \in \mathbb{R}, a < b\}$ and let $\mathcal{M}(\mathcal{E})$ denote the σ -algebra on \mathbb{R} generated by \mathcal{E} . Show that $\mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \subseteq \mathcal{E}$.

(12 pts) 5. Compute $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{(\pi, 4\pi)} \sin(x) \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{x^n}{n^x}\right) d\mathbf{m}$. Briefly justify each step.

(12 pts) 6. Let $\mu : \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) \rightarrow [0, \infty]$ and $\nu : \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}) \rightarrow [0, \infty]$ be the measures on the measurable space $(\mathbb{N}, \mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N}))$ given by

$$\mu(A) = \sum_{n \in A} n^3 \quad \text{and} \quad \nu(A) = \sum_{n \in A} n$$

You are **given** that $\mu \ll \nu$. Find the Radon-Nikodym derivative $\frac{d\mu}{d\nu}$.